

# CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

## AUDIT REPORT

JUNE 30, 2018

San Diego

Los Angeles

San Francisco  
Bay Area

christy  white  
A PROFESSIONAL  
ACCOUNTANCY CORPORATION *associates*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
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**JUNE 30, 2018**

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Governing Board  
Culver City Unified School District  
Culver City, California

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Culver City Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Culver City Unified School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

Christy White, CPA

Michael D. Ash, CPA

John Whitehouse, CPA

Heather Daud Rubio

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LOS ANGELES

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*State Board of Accountancy*

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### ***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Culver City Unified School District, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Notes 1 and 10 to the financial statements, in 2018 Culver City Unified School District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### ***Other Matters***

#### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of District contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Culver City Unified School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of Federal awards, which is required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information listed in the table of contents is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 7, 2018 on our consideration of Culver City Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Culver City Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Culver City Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Christy White Associates".

San Diego, California  
November 7, 2018

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**INTRODUCTION**

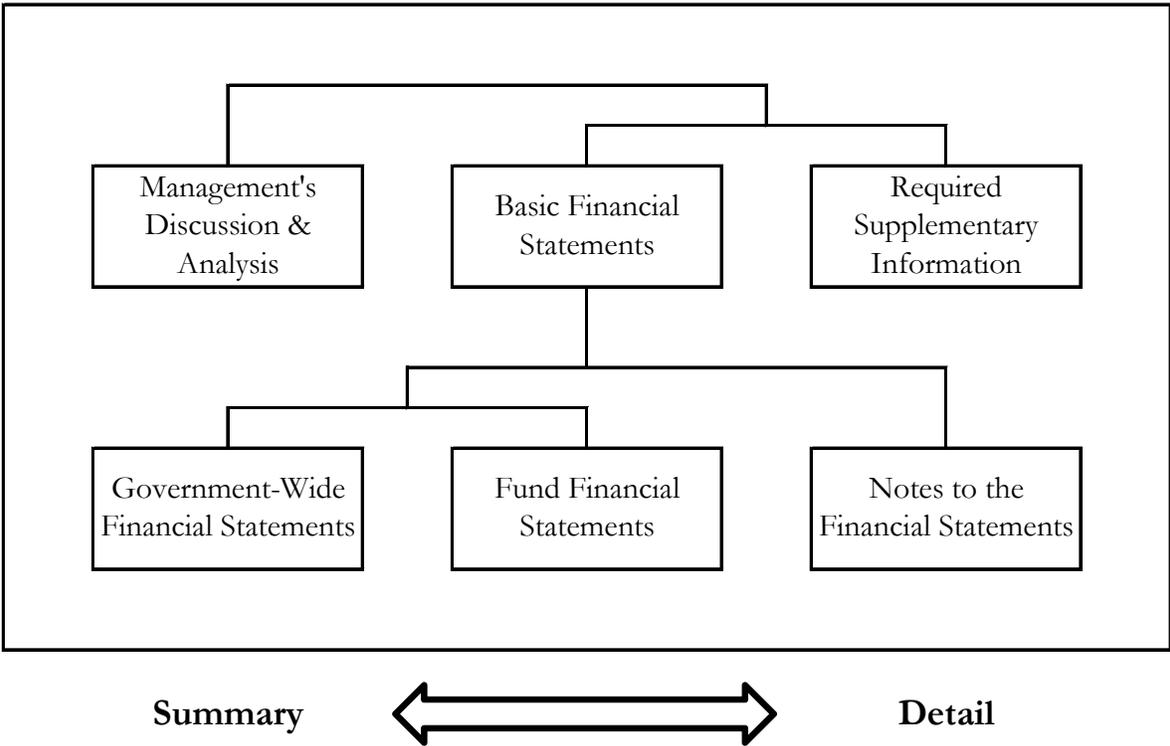
Our discussion and analysis of Culver City Unified School District's (The District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- The District's total net position was \$(20,264,277) at June 30, 2018. This was a decrease of \$4,994,303 from the prior year after restatement.
- Overall revenues were \$117,507,090 which exceeded expenses of \$112,512,787.

**OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Components of the Financials Section**



**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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This annual report consists of three parts – Management’s Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity’s overall financial position.
  
- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
  - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District’s programs.
  
  - ▶ **Fiduciary Funds** report balances for which the District is a custodian or *trustee* of the funds, such as Associated Student Bodies and pension funds.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

### **Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District’s net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District’s financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District’s net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District’s basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE**

**Net Position**

The District's net position was \$(20,264,277) at June 30, 2018, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(76,470,258) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and other assets	\$ 109,468,921	\$ 104,168,734	\$ 5,300,187
Capital assets	116,211,469	81,228,414	34,983,055
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>225,680,390</b>	<b>185,397,148</b>	<b>40,283,242</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>28,061,747</b>	<b>16,112,745</b>	<b>11,949,002</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities	35,116,940	26,517,382	8,599,558
Long-term liabilities	235,829,059	186,859,993	48,969,066
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>270,945,999</b>	<b>213,377,375</b>	<b>57,568,624</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>3,060,415</b>	<b>1,914,385</b>	<b>1,146,030</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	31,242,643	28,718,407	2,524,236
Restricted	24,963,338	13,472,871	11,490,467
Unrestricted	(76,470,258)	(55,973,145)	(20,497,113)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (20,264,277)</b>	<b>\$ (13,781,867)</b>	<b>\$ (6,482,410)</b>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position**

As shown in the table below, the District's total revenues were \$117,507,090. The majority of the revenue comes from LCFF, property taxes, and federal and state aid (61%). Program revenues were approximately 34% of the District's total revenue. Miscellaneous local sources accounted for approximately 5% of revenue.

The total cost of all programs and services was \$112,512,787. The District's expenses are predominately related to educating and caring for students (62%). Pupil Services (including transportation and food) account for 9% of expenses. Administrative activities accounted for just 5% of total costs. Plant services, which represent the facilities maintenance and operations costs, account for 7% of all costs. The remaining expenses were for ancillary services, community services, debt service, other outgo, and depreciation (17%).

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 1,537,892	\$ 1,436,427	\$ 101,465
Operating grants and contributions	31,340,777	33,993,094	(2,652,317)
Capital grants and contributions	7,180,523	-	7,180,523
General revenues			
Property taxes	39,138,974	29,236,597	9,902,377
Unrestricted federal and state aid	32,097,612	38,907,001	(6,809,389)
Other	6,211,312	3,167,639	3,043,673
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>117,507,090</b>	<b>106,740,758</b>	<b>10,766,332</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Instruction	56,918,088	56,102,901	815,187
Instruction-related services	12,513,079	12,568,384	(55,305)
Pupil services	10,360,065	10,312,723	47,342
General administration	5,395,208	5,556,855	(161,647)
Plant services	7,828,528	6,972,337	856,191
Ancillary and community services	1,794	3,105	(1,311)
Debt service	6,309,782	4,138,990	2,170,792
Other outgo	10,988,109	11,197,190	(209,081)
Depreciation	2,198,134	2,037,810	160,324
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>112,512,787</b>	<b>108,890,295</b>	<b>3,622,492</b>
<b>Change in net position</b>	<b>4,994,303</b>	<b>(2,149,537)</b>	<b>7,143,840</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning, as Restated*</b>	<b>(25,258,580)</b>	<b>(11,632,330)</b>	<b>(13,626,250)</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ (20,264,277)</b>	<b>\$ (13,781,867)</b>	<b>\$ (6,482,410)</b>

*\*Beginning Net Position was restated for the 2018 year only*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)**

**Changes in Net Position (continued)**

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District’s functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District’s taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>	
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
Instruction	\$ 34,820,700	\$ 39,300,222
Instruction-related services	8,992,897	8,556,324
Pupil services	5,388,194	5,519,414
General administration	4,564,347	4,639,958
Plant services	7,570,994	6,809,513
Ancillary and community services	1,770	3,052
Debt service	6,309,782	4,138,990
Transfers to other agencies	2,606,777	2,455,491
Depreciation	2,198,134	2,037,810
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 72,453,595</b>	<b>\$ 73,460,774</b>

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT’S MAJOR FUNDS**

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$80,556,380 which is less than last year’s ending fund balance of \$83,029,002. The District’s General Fund had \$6,688,184 less in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2018. The District’s Special Education Pass-Through Fund had \$5,392 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2018. The District’s Building Fund had \$35,097,688 less in operating revenues than expenditures and Other Financing Sources of \$26,500,000 due to the issuance of the Election 2014, Series C General Obligation Bonds for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2017-2018**

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a frequent basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District’s financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**Capital Assets**

By the end of 2017-2018 the District had invested \$116,211,469 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>CAPITAL ASSETS</b>			
Land	\$ 1,517,971	\$ 1,517,971	\$ -
Construction in progress	50,596,225	18,483,200	32,113,025
Land improvements	6,183,679	6,183,679	-
Buildings & improvements	96,971,772	92,401,539	4,570,233
Furniture & equipment	6,999,458	6,501,527	497,931
Accumulated depreciation	(46,057,636)	(43,859,502)	(2,198,134)
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$ 116,211,469</b>	<b>\$ 81,228,414</b>	<b>\$ 34,983,055</b>

**Long-Term Debt**

At year-end, the District had \$235,829,059 in long-term debt, an increase of 18.9% from last year – as shown in the table below. (More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.)

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>		
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>Net Change</b>
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 130,968,624	\$ 107,107,493	\$ 23,861,131
Compensated absences	570,758	460,879	109,879
Total OPEB liability*	21,078,921	20,418,493	660,428
Net pension liability	87,575,756	73,801,645	13,774,111
Less: current portion of long-term debt	(4,365,000)	(3,451,804)	(913,196)
<b>Total Long-term Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 235,829,059</b>	<b>\$ 198,336,706</b>	<b>\$ 37,492,353</b>

*\*Total OPEB liability for 2017 was restated in order to record the District's total OPEB liability in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75 which supersedes GASB Statement No. 45 for the year ended June 30, 2018.*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

The State's economy continues to be strong but a new governor could change the fiscal policy for the funding of public education, within the boundaries of Proposition 98. Past fiscal allocations had included higher than expected funding but on-going funding may not be as strong. The UCLA Anderson Forecast (June 2018) noted that the "era of ultra-low interest rates has passed and the economy is at full employment," which creates difficulty sustaining continued growth at the rate recently experienced. And, according to the California Legislative Analyst's Office, there are concerns about a possible mild recession.

Landmark legislation passed in Year 2013 reformed California school district finance by creating the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF). The LCFF is designed to provide a flexible funding mechanism that links student achievement to state funding levels. The LCFF provides a per pupil base grant amount, by grade span, that is augmented by supplemental funding for targeted student groups in low income brackets, those that are English language learners and foster youth. The 2018-19 adopted State Budget fully funded the LCFF funding gap two years ahead of schedule.

Factors related to LCFF that the District is monitoring include: (1) estimates of funding in the next budget year and beyond; (2) the Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) that aims to link student accountability measurements to funding allocations; (3) ensuring the integrity of reporting student data through the California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADs); and, (4) meeting annual compliance and audit requirements.

The District participates in state employee pensions plans, PERS and STRS, and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2018. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the District. To address the underfunding issues, the pension plans continue to raise employer rates in future years and the increased costs are significant.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2018-19 fiscal year.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Robert Quinn, Assistant Superintendent, Business Services at 4034 Irving Place; Culver City, CA 90232.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and investments	\$ 101,905,791
Accounts receivable	7,483,701
Inventory	79,429
Capital assets, not depreciated	52,114,196
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	64,097,273
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>225,680,390</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	28,061,747
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>28,061,747</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Accrued liabilities	30,276,407
Unearned revenue	475,533
Long-term liabilities, current portion	4,365,000
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	235,829,059
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>270,945,999</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	3,060,415
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>3,060,415</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	31,242,643
Restricted:	
Capital projects	15,280,509
Debt service	6,586,114
Educational programs	2,903,624
All others	193,091
Unrestricted	(76,470,258)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (20,264,277)</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>					
Instruction	\$ 56,918,088	\$ 269,829	\$ 14,647,036	\$ 7,180,523	\$ (34,820,700)
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	4,504,119	1,287	1,884,147	-	(2,618,685)
Instructional library, media, and technology	669,001	-	771	-	(668,230)
School site administration	7,339,959	34,483	1,599,494	-	(5,705,982)
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	796,389	-	-	-	(796,389)
Food services	2,934,586	1,048,993	1,680,641	-	(204,952)
All other pupil services	6,629,090	13,285	2,228,952	-	(4,386,853)
General administration					
Centralized data processing	1,023,546	1,430	7,793	-	(1,014,323)
All other general administration	4,371,662	9,422	812,216	-	(3,550,024)
Plant services	7,828,528	4,707	252,827	-	(7,570,994)
Ancillary services	1,794	-	24	-	(1,770)
Interest on long-term debt	6,309,782	-	-	-	(6,309,782)
Other outgo	10,988,109	154,456	8,226,876	-	(2,606,777)
Depreciation (unallocated)	2,198,134	-	-	-	(2,198,134)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 112,512,787</b>	<b>\$ 1,537,892</b>	<b>\$ 31,340,777</b>	<b>\$ 7,180,523</b>	<b>(72,453,595)</b>
General revenues					
Taxes and subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					27,234,624
Property taxes, levied for debt service					6,848,679
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes					5,055,671
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes					32,097,612
Interest and investment earnings					1,329,805
Miscellaneous					4,881,507
<b>Subtotal, General Revenue</b>					<b>77,447,898</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>					<b>4,994,303</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning, as Restated</b>					<b>(25,258,580)</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>					<b>\$ (20,264,277)</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2018**

	Special Education Pass-Through			Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Fund	Building Fund		
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and investments	\$ 21,558,845	\$ 1,331,138	\$ 54,360,100	\$ 24,655,708	\$ 101,905,791
Accounts receivable	3,412,647	3,024,020	318,500	728,534	7,483,701
Stores inventory	38,217	-	-	41,212	79,429
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 25,009,709</b>	<b>\$ 4,355,158</b>	<b>\$ 54,678,600</b>	<b>\$ 25,425,454</b>	<b>\$ 109,468,921</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Accrued liabilities	\$ 14,703,247	\$ 4,340,182	\$ 8,678,802	\$ 714,777	\$ 28,437,008
Unearned revenue	253,224	-	-	222,309	475,533
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>14,956,471</b>	<b>4,340,182</b>	<b>8,678,802</b>	<b>937,086</b>	<b>28,912,541</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable	50,717	-	-	46,212	96,929
Restricted	2,471,710	-	45,999,798	24,331,027	72,802,535
Assigned	1,660,315	14,976	-	111,129	1,786,420
Unassigned	5,870,496	-	-	-	5,870,496
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>10,053,238</b>	<b>14,976</b>	<b>45,999,798</b>	<b>24,488,368</b>	<b>80,556,380</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 25,009,709</b>	<b>\$ 4,355,158</b>	<b>\$ 54,678,600</b>	<b>\$ 25,425,454</b>	<b>\$ 109,468,921</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT**  
**OF NET POSITION**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds** \$ 80,556,380

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 162,269,105	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(46,057,636)</u>	116,211,469

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatrued interest owing at the end of the period was:

(1,839,399)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 130,968,624	
Compensated absences	570,758	
Total OPEB liability	21,078,921	
Net pension liability	<u>87,575,756</u>	(240,194,059)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 28,061,747	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(3,060,415)</u>	25,001,332

**Total Net Position - Governmental Activities** \$ (20,264,277)

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>					
LCCF sources	\$ 56,831,461	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,831,461
Federal sources	2,750,974	3,223,934	-	2,075,199	8,050,107
Other state sources	13,706,880	7,754,979	-	8,266,573	29,728,432
Other local sources	3,682,559	5,392	825,400	19,793,721	24,307,072
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>76,971,874</b>	<b>10,984,305</b>	<b>825,400</b>	<b>30,135,493</b>	<b>118,917,072</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Current					
Instruction	51,870,158	-	-	4,161,132	56,031,290
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	4,476,137	-	-	-	4,476,137
Instructional library, media, and technology	607,076	-	-	-	607,076
School site administration	6,386,020	-	-	608,764	6,994,784
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	744,966	-	-	-	744,966
Food services	21,875	-	-	2,795,237	2,817,112
All other pupil services	6,557,530	-	-	-	6,557,530
General administration					
Centralized data processing	983,007	-	-	-	983,007
All other general administration	3,814,944	-	-	260,827	4,075,771
Plant services					
Facilities acquisition and maintenance	1,326,213	-	35,737,088	536,547	37,599,848
Ancillary services	1,764	-	-	-	1,764
Transfers to other agencies	-	10,978,913	-	-	10,978,913
Debt service					
Principal	-	-	-	4,340,000	4,340,000
Interest and other	-	-	186,000	6,396,229	6,582,229
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>83,660,058</b>	<b>10,978,913</b>	<b>35,923,088</b>	<b>19,205,570</b>	<b>149,767,629</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues</b>					
<b>Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(6,688,184)</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>(35,097,688)</b>	<b>10,929,923</b>	<b>(30,850,557)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>					
Transfers in	1,569,521	-	-	150,000	1,719,521
Other sources	-	-	26,500,000	1,877,935	28,377,935
Transfers out	(150,000)	-	-	(1,569,521)	(1,719,521)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>1,419,521</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26,500,000</b>	<b>458,414</b>	<b>28,377,935</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>					
	(5,268,663)	5,392	(8,597,688)	11,388,337	(2,472,622)
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>15,321,901</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>54,597,486</b>	<b>13,100,031</b>	<b>83,029,002</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 10,053,238</b>	<b>\$ 14,976</b>	<b>\$ 45,999,798</b>	<b>\$ 24,488,368</b>	<b>\$ 80,556,380</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ (2,472,622)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$	37,181,189	
Depreciation expense:		(2,198,134)	34,983,055

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

4,340,000

Debt proceeds:

In governmental funds, proceeds from debt are recognized as Other Financing Sources. In the government-wide statements, proceeds from debt are reported as increases to liabilities. Amounts recognized in governmental funds as proceeds from debt, net of issue premium or discount, were:

(28,377,935)

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was:

86,447

Compensated absences:

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was:

(109,879)

*Continued on next page*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES,  
EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was: (660,428)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made, in the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: (2,971,139)

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is: 176,804

<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	\$ 4,994,303
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**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
 STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>Agency Fund</u>
	<u>Student Body</u>
	<u>Fund</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash and investments	\$ 370,640
Other assets	3,220
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>\$ 373,860</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Due to student groups	\$ 373,860
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>\$ 373,860</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Culver City Unified School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-12 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

**Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority:** The Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority (the Authority) was established October 1, 2005 under the laws of the State of California under a joint exercise of powers agreement with The California Municipal Financing Authority for the sole purpose of issuing the Series 2005 refunding general obligation bonds and providing, through the saving of overall bond yield, additional capital project financing to the District. The proceeds from the refunding are held by U.S. Bank in an Escrow fund and are being used to pay debt service on the refunded bonds. The Authority holds the Series 2005 refunding bonds in a Revenue Fund. In addition, a Project Fund was established with the net proceeds from the refunding and is also held by U.S. Bank. The Project Fund is used for the purpose of acquiring and constructing capital assets on behalf of the District.

The Authority is presented as a blended component unit of the District. The outstanding Series 2005 refunding bonds are described in more detail in Note 8.

C. Basis of Presentation

**Government-Wide Statements.** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

**Government-Wide Statements, continued**

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**Fund Financial Statements.** The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds and blended component units. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee or agency capacity for others that cannot be used to support the District's own programs.

**Major Governmental Funds**

**General Fund:** The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

**Special Education Pass-Through Fund:** This fund is used by the Administrative Unit (AU) of a multi-LEA Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) to account for Special Education revenue passed through to other member LEAs.

**Building Fund:** This fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code Section 15146*) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued. Other authorized revenues to the Building Fund are proceeds from the sale or lease-with-option-to-purchase of real property (*Education Code Section 17462*) and revenue from rentals and leases of real property specifically authorized for deposit into the fund by the governing board (*Education Code Section 41003*).

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds

**Special Revenue Funds:** Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

**Child Development Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the District for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section 8200 et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section 8328*).

**Cafeteria Special Revenue Fund:** This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Special Revenue Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

**Capital Project Funds:** Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

**Capital Facilities Fund:** This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

**Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects:** This fund exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund moneys for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code Section 42840*).

**Debt Service Funds:** Debt service funds are established to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

**Bond Interest and Redemption Fund:** This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

**Financing Authority:** This fund shows the activity of the Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Fiduciary Funds

**Trust and Agency Funds:** Trust and agency funds are used to account for assets held in a trustee or agent capacity for others that cannot be used to support the District's own programs. The key distinction between trust and agency funds is that trust funds are subject to a trust agreement that affects the degree of management involvement and the length of time that the resources are held.

**Student Body Fund:** The Student Body Fund is an agency fund and, therefore, consists only of accounts such as cash and balancing liability accounts, such as due to student groups. The student body itself maintains its own general fund, which accounts for the transactions of that entity in raising and expending money to promote the general welfare, morale, and educational experiences of the student body (*Education Code Sections 48930–48938*).

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

**Government-Wide and Fiduciary Financial Statements**

The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

**Governmental Funds**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

**Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, "available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursements grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)**

**Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions, continued**

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

**Expenses/Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position**

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

**Investments**

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

**Inventories**

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

**Capital Assets**

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings and Improvements	25-50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 years
Vehicles	8 years

**Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

**Compensated Absences**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	July 1, 2017
Measurement Date	June 30, 2018
Measurement Period	July 1, 2017 - June 30, 2018

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)**

**Premiums and Discounts**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight line method.

**Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

*Restricted* - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed* - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

*Assigned* - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

*Unassigned* - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**F. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

**G. Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**H. Budgetary Data**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

**I. Property Tax**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018

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NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

**GASB Statement No. 75** – In June 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. This standard's primary objective is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions. The Statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2017. The District has implemented GASB Statement No. 75 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**GASB Statement No. 84** – In January 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This standard's primary objective is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. The statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2018. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GASB Statement No. 85** – In March 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*. This standard's primary objective is to address practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This statement addresses a variety of topics including issues related to blending component units, goodwill, fair value measurement and application, and postemployment benefits (pensions and other postemployment benefits [OPEB]). The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2017. The District has implemented GASB Statement No. 85 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**GASB Statement No. 87** – In June 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. This standard's primary objective is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. The statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2019. The District has not determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GASB Statement No. 88** – In April 2018, GASB issued Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. This standard's primary objective is to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2018. The District has not determined the impact on the financial statements.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Summary of Cash and Investments**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Fiduciary Funds</b>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 101,857,322	\$ -
Cash on hand and in banks	-	370,640
Cash with fiscal agent	30,969	-
Cash in revolving fund	17,500	-
<b>Total cash and investments</b>	<b>\$ 101,905,791</b>	<b>\$ 370,640</b>

**B. Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

**Investment in County Treasury** – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Los Angeles County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**C. General Authorizations**

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker’s Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

**D. Fair Value**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)**

**D. Fair Value (continued)**

Uncategorized - Investments in the Los Angeles County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2018 were as follows:

	<u>Uncategorized</u>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 100,492,885
<b>Total fair market value of investments</b>	<b>\$ 100,492,885</b>

**E. Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$100,492,885 and an amortized book value of \$101,857,322. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 609 days. In addition, the Financing Authority (a blended component unit of the District), maintains cash in the First American Treasury Obligations Fund (Class D shares) of \$30,969.

**F. Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated. As of June 30, 2018, the pooled investments in the County Treasury were rated at least 'A' by Moody's Investors Service.

**G. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2018, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

**NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Special Education Pass-Through Fund</b>	<b>Building Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>
Federal Government					
Categorical aid	\$ 1,485,828	\$ 3,021,448	\$ -	\$ 5,757	\$ 4,513,033
State Government					
Categorical aid	365,713	1,000	-	407,941	774,654
Lottery	289,734	-	-	-	289,734
Local Government					
Other local sources	1,271,372	1,572	318,500	314,836	1,906,280
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,412,647</b>	<b>\$ 3,024,020</b>	<b>\$ 318,500</b>	<b>\$ 728,534</b>	<b>\$ 7,483,701</b>

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 was as follows:

	<b>Balance July 01, 2017</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deletions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2018</b>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 1,517,971	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,517,971
Construction in progress	18,483,200	35,805,544	3,692,519	50,596,225
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	20,001,171	35,805,544	3,692,519	52,114,196
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	6,183,679	-	-	6,183,679
Buildings & improvements	92,401,539	4,570,233	-	96,971,772
Furniture & equipment	6,501,527	497,931	-	6,999,458
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	105,086,745	5,068,164	-	110,154,909
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land improvements	4,215,633	221,409	-	4,437,042
Buildings & improvements	34,764,847	1,764,531	-	36,529,378
Furniture & equipment	4,879,022	212,194	-	5,091,216
Total Accumulated Depreciation	43,859,502	2,198,134	-	46,057,636
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<b>Capital Assets, net</b>	<b>\$ 81,228,414</b>	<b>\$ 38,675,574</b>	<b>\$ 3,692,519</b>	<b>\$ 116,211,469</b>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS**

**Operating Transfers**

The District had two interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2018 consisting of \$150,000 in from the General Fund as an outgoing transfer to the Cafeteria Fund for program expenditures and overhead. The second transfer consisted of \$1,569,521 as an outgoing transfer from the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects to the General Fund for capital outlay and operating purposes.

**NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Special Education Pass-Through Fund</b>	<b>Building Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>District-Wide</b>	<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>
Payroll	\$ 5,454,225	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 636,982	\$ -	\$ 6,091,207
Construction	-	-	8,678,802	8,960	-	8,687,762
Vendors payable	1,385,856	-	-	68,835	-	1,454,691
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	-	1,839,399	1,839,399
Other liabilities	7,863,166	4,340,182	-	-	-	12,203,348
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 14,703,247</b>	<b>\$ 4,340,182</b>	<b>\$ 8,678,802</b>	<b>\$ 714,777</b>	<b>\$ 1,839,399</b>	<b>\$ 30,276,407</b>

**NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE**

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Non-Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>
Federal sources	\$ 44,652	\$ 80,156	\$ 124,808
State categorical sources	185,506	4,571	190,077
Local sources	23,066	137,582	160,648
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 253,224</b>	<b>\$ 222,309</b>	<b>\$ 475,533</b>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT**

A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	Restated			Balance	Balance Due
	Balance	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2018	In One Year
	July 01, 2017				
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
General obligation bonds	\$ 102,470,000	\$ 26,500,000	\$ 4,340,000	\$ 124,630,000	\$ 4,365,000
Unamortized premium	4,637,493	1,877,935	176,804	6,338,624	-
Total general obligation bonds	107,107,493	28,377,935	4,516,804	130,968,624	4,365,000
Compensated absences	460,879	109,879	-	570,758	-
Total OPEB liability	20,418,493	660,428	-	21,078,921	-
Net pension liability	73,801,645	13,774,111	-	87,575,756	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 201,788,510</b>	<b>\$ 42,922,353</b>	<b>\$ 4,516,804</b>	<b>\$ 240,194,059</b>	<b>\$ 4,365,000</b>

**A. General Obligation Bonds**

The outstanding general obligation bond debts of the District at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Series	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds			Bonds
					Outstanding July 01, 2017	Additions	Deductions	Outstanding June 30, 2018
2005	11/4/2005	8/1/2033	4.0-5.0%	\$ 38,230,000	\$ 30,110,000	\$ -	\$ 1,065,000	\$ 29,045,000
2014A	10/16/2014	8/1/2044	2.0-4.0%	26,500,000	19,360,000	-	3,275,000	16,085,000
2014B	1/12/2017	8/1/2043	3.25-5.0%	53,000,000	53,000,000	-	-	53,000,000
2014C	1/11/2018	8/1/2043	3.0-8.0%	26,500,000	-	26,500,000	-	26,500,000
					<b>\$ 102,470,000</b>	<b>\$ 26,500,000</b>	<b>\$ 4,340,000</b>	<b>\$ 124,630,000</b>

The annual requirements to amortize general obligation bonds payable are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 4,365,000	\$ 5,382,291	\$ 9,747,291
2020	3,125,000	5,173,598	8,298,598
2021	1,555,000	5,050,812	6,605,812
2022	1,705,000	4,961,667	6,666,667
2023	1,960,000	4,854,496	6,814,496
2024 - 2028	14,490,000	22,106,749	36,596,749
2029-2033	24,950,000	17,084,109	42,034,109
2034-2038	26,285,000	10,848,566	37,133,566
2039-2043	35,535,000	5,658,390	41,193,390
2044-2045	10,660,000	271,765	10,931,765
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 124,630,000</b>	<b>\$ 81,392,443</b>	<b>\$ 206,022,443</b>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)**

**B. Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority**

In 2005 the District formed the Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority (a district self-controlled JPA) and issued \$38,230,000 in Revenue Bonds at a premium of \$4,107,035. The proceeds were placed with U.S. Bank, an escrow agent, to defease the Series 1997, 1998, and 1999 bonds (\$37,795,000) along with a net amount of \$3,855,582 for use on capital projects. The Culver City School Facilities Financing Authority is presented as a blended component unit of the District.

**C. Other Postemployment Benefits**

The District’s restated beginning total OPEB liability was \$20,418,493 and increased by \$660,428 during the year ended June 30, 2018. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018 was \$21,078,921. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

**D. Net Pension Liability**

The District’s beginning net pension liability was \$73,801,645 and increased by \$13,774,111 during the year ended June 30, 2018. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2018 was \$87,575,756. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES**

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2018:

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable					
Revolving cash	\$ 12,500	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,000	\$ 17,500
Stores inventory	38,217	-	-	41,212	79,429
Total non-spendable	50,717	-	-	46,212	96,929
Restricted					
Educational programs	2,471,710	-	-	431,914	2,903,624
Capital projects	-	-	45,999,798	15,280,509	61,280,307
Debt service	-	-	-	8,425,513	8,425,513
All others	-	-	-	193,091	193,091
Total restricted	2,471,710	-	45,999,798	24,331,027	72,802,535
Assigned					
Board required reserve of 2%	1,631,441	-	-	-	1,631,441
Other assignments	28,874	14,976	-	111,129	154,979
Total assigned	1,660,315	14,976	-	111,129	1,786,420
Unassigned					
Reserve for economic uncertainties	2,447,162	-	-	-	2,447,162
Remaining unassigned	3,423,334	-	-	-	3,423,334
Total unassigned	5,870,496	-	-	-	5,870,496
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 10,053,238</b>	<b>\$ 14,976</b>	<b>\$ 45,999,798</b>	<b>\$ 24,488,368</b>	<b>\$ 80,556,380</b>

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District’s Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 3 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)**

**A. Plan Description**

The Culver City Unified School District’s defined benefit OPEB plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan administered by the district.

**B. Benefits Provided**

The eligibility requirements and benefits provided by the Plan are described below:

**Active Employee Coverage**

Integrated medical/prescription drug coverage is provided through CalPERS under the Public Employees' Medical and Hospital Care Act (PEMHCA). Employees can choose from a variety of HMO and PPO options providing comprehensive medical and prescription drug coverage. For purposes of its contract with PEMHCA, the District uses a statutory schedule to determine its monthly contribution on behalf of each active employee.

**Post-retirement Coverage**

The District offers the same medical plans to its retirees as to its active employees, with the exception that once a retiree becomes eligible for Medicare (that is, reaches age 65), he must join a Medicare HMO or a Medicare Supplement plan, with Medicare becoming the primary payer. Employees become eligible to retire and receive District-paid healthcare benefits upon attainment of age 50 and 5 years of covered PERS service, or age 55 and 5 years for STRS members. Benefits are paid for the lifetime of the retiree, spouse or surviving spouse, and dependents up to the age of 26. The District's contribution on behalf of all eligible retirees and surviving spouses is the same as its contribution for active employees.

In addition to the PEMHCA minimum and administrative fee, the District pays supplemental benefits for retirees who meet additional age and service requirements, as follows:

Certificated and Classified employees other than members of the Management Association of Culver City Schools (MACCS) hired prior to July 1, 2006 who fully retire under PERS or STRS after the later of age 55 and 10 years of service are entitled to reimbursements for up to the single or two-party medical cap applicable to active employees in the year of retirement. In order to be eligible for this benefit they must be covered under PEMHCA, and the reimbursements are offset by the PEMHCA minimum. In addition, they are eligible for retiree-only District-paid dental coverage. Upon reaching age 65, dental coverage ends and the retiree is subject to a \$2,000 annual cap on reimbursements, and PEMHCA coverage is no longer required. Once the PEMHCA minimum exceeds \$2,000 there will be no further reimbursements for over-age 65 retirees in PEMHCA.

Certificated and Classified employees hired on or after July 1, 2006 are subject to a 15-year service requirement (20 years for spousal benefits) and benefits prior to age 65 are subject to an annual cap of \$3,207, offset by the PEMHCA minimum.

Certificated employees hired prior to July 1, 2006 and working less than full-time are subject to a requirement that at least 3 of the 10 years immediately prior to retirement were full time, and a total of at least 10 years when all full-time and part-time service is combined. Certificated employees hired on or after July 1, 2006 must have at least 10 years of full-time service in the 15 years immediately prior to retirement in order to be eligible, and at least 15 years of full-time service in the last 20 years for spousal benefits.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**B. Benefits Provided (continued)**

**Post-retirement Coverage (continued)**

Part-time Classified employees may retire with pro-rated caps based on their full-time equivalency at the time of retirement. Because of the offset of the PEMHCA minimum, full-time equivalencies of approximately 75% or less result in no supplemental reimbursements after age 65.

Members of MACCS are required to have attained age 55 and completed 5 years of service and have fully retired under PERS or STRS in order to be eligible for supplemental benefits. They receive the full single or two-party medical premium plus retiree-only dental coverage until age 65, and are subject to the \$2,000 cap thereafter, except that there are several retirees receiving uncapped benefits under specially negotiated arrangements that are not expected to be repeated in the future.

**C. Contributions**

The contribution requirements of Plan members and the Culver City Unified School District are established and may be amended by the Culver City Unified School District and the Management Association of Culver City Schools (MACCS) and the local California Service Employees Association. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

**D. Plan Membership**

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<u>Number of participants</u>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	243
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	<u>992</u>
<b>Total number of participants**</b>	<b><u>1,235</u></b>

\*Information not provided

\*\*As of the July 1, 2017 valuation date

**E. Total OPEB Liability**

The Culver City Unified School District’s total OPEB liability of \$21,078,921 was measured as of June 30, 2018 and was determined by an actuarial valuation date of July 1, 2017.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs**

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

**Economic assumptions:**

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	3.00%
Discount rate	3.60%
Healthcare cost trend rates	8.00%

**Non-economic assumptions:**

*Mortality:*

Certificated	2014 Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table
Classified	2014 Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table

*Retirement rates:*

Certificated	Recent District Retirement Patterns
Classified	Recent District Retirement Patterns

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on a review of plan experience through July 1, 2017.

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond Index. The actuary assumed contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed thirty years.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability**

	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	
Service Cost	\$ 733,301
Interest on total OPEB liability	746,712
Benefits payments	<u>(819,585)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	660,428
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>20,415,493</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 21,075,921</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 54,942,679
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	38%

The Culver City Unified School District has invoked Paragraph 244 of GASB Statement 75 for the transition due to cost constraints. Consequently, in order to determine the beginning total OPEB liability, a “roll-back” technique has been used.

**H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Culver City Unified School District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (2.60 percent) or one percentage point higher (4.60 percent) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Valuation Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b>(2.6%)</b>	<b>(3.6%)</b>	<b>(4.6%)</b>
Net OPEB liability	\$ 24,289,672	\$ 21,078,921	\$ 18,473,564

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)**

**I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Culver City Unified School District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower (7.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (9.00 percent) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Valuation Trend Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b>(7.0%)</b>	<b>(8.0%)</b>	<b>(9.0%)</b>
Net OPEB liability	\$ 20,516,955	\$ 21,078,921	\$ 21,742,762

**J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the Culver City Unified School District recognized OPEB expense of \$660,428. At June 30, 2018, the Culver City Unified School District reported no deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB.

Prior periods of deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources were not restated due to the fact that prior valuations were not rerun in accordance with Paragraph 244 of GASB Statement 75. It was determined the time and expense necessary to rerun prior valuations and to restate prior financial statements was not justified. In the future, gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability will be recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS**

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	<u>Net pension liability</u>	<u>Deferred outflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Deferred inflows related to pensions</u>	<u>Pension expense</u>
STRS Pension	\$ 62,825,985	\$ 19,130,682	\$ 2,769,017	\$ 6,662,989
PERS Pension	24,749,771	8,931,065	291,398	3,896,627
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 87,575,756</u>	<u>\$ 28,061,747</u>	<u>\$ 3,060,415</u>	<u>\$ 10,559,616</u>

**A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

**Benefits Provided**

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Contributions**

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 9.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2018, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2018 was 14.43% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$5,473,062 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**On-Behalf Payments**

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$2,478,230 to CalSTRS.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 62,825,985
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	37,167,625
Total	\$ 99,993,610

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2017, the District’s proportion was 0.068 percent, which was an increase of 0.00165 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$6,662,989. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$1,068,248 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 1,673,231
Differences between expected and actual experience	232,336	1,095,786
Changes in assumptions	11,639,247	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,786,037	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	5,473,062	-
	<u>\$ 19,130,682</u>	<u>\$ 2,769,017</u>

The \$5,473,062 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2019	\$ 2,317,913	\$ 1,636,003
2020	2,317,913	(809,085)
2021	2,317,913	93,461
2022	2,317,914	1,732,810
2023	2,219,591	115,828
2024	2,166,376	-
	<u>\$ 13,657,620</u>	<u>\$ 2,769,017</u>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

\* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010–June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in February 2017 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2017, are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*</b>
Global Equity	47%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	0.30%
Real Estate	13%	5.20%
Private Equity	13%	9.30%
Absolute Return/Risk Mitigating Strategies	9%	2.90%
Inflation Sensitive	4%	3.80%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-1.00%
	100%	

\*20-year geometric average

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.10%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (7.10%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.10%)</b>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 92,248,492	\$ 62,825,985	\$ 38,947,627

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS)**

**Plan Description**

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

**Benefits Provided**

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

**Contributions**

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 6.5% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2018 was 15.531% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$2,115,415 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability of \$24,749,771 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2017, the District's proportion was 0.104 percent, which was an increase of 0.00145 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2016.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$3,896,627. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 856,173	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	886,682	-
Changes in assumptions	3,615,093	291,398
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,457,702	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,115,415	-
	<u>\$ 8,931,065</u>	<u>\$ 291,398</u>

The \$2,115,415 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2019	\$ 2,349,672	\$ 291,398
2020	2,898,538	-
2021	2,036,280	-
2022	(468,840)	-
	<u>\$ 6,815,650</u>	<u>\$ 291,398</u>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75%
Discount Rate	7.15%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 1997 to 2011.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions (continued)**

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Assumed Asset Allocation</b>	<b>Real Return Years 1 – 10*</b>	<b>Real Return Years 11+**</b>
Global Equity	47.0%	4.90%	5.38%
Fixed Income	19.0%	0.80%	2.27%
Inflation Assets	6.0%	0.60%	1.39%
Private Equity	12.0%	6.60%	6.63%
Real Estate	11.0%	2.80%	5.21%
Infrastructure and Forestland	3.0%	3.90%	5.36%
Liquidity	2.0%	-0.40%	-0.90%
	100.0%		

\*An expected inflation of 2.50% used for this period.

\*\*An expected inflation of 3.00% used for this period.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

**Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.15 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.15 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.15 percent) than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (6.15%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (7.15%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (8.15%)</b>
District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 36,414,845	\$ 24,749,771	\$ 15,072,616

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)**

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

**NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2018.

**B. Litigation**

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2018.

**C. Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2018, the District had commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects as follows:

	<b>Remaining Construction Commitments</b>	<b>Expected Date of Completion</b>
Capital Projects		
Science Classrooms/Laboratories	\$ 12,687,745	June 1, 2019
HVAC	11,183,920	October 1, 2018
Summer 2018 Projects	2,256,983	December 1, 2018
Frost	1,454,153	September 1, 2018
Summer 2017/2018 Projects	1,256,214	December 1, 2018
Program Management - District Wide	927,470	December 1, 2019
Ed Specs and Master Plan	57,397	August 1, 2019
Design Standards - District Wide	44,600	August 1, 2019
Aquatic Center - Design	30,025	On Hold
Total	\$ 29,898,507	

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES**

The Culver City Unified School District participates in two joint powers agreement (JPA) entities, the Alliance of Schools for Cooperative Insurance Programs (ASCIP) and the School Linked Insurance Management (SLIM).

Each JPA is governed by a board consisting of a voting representative from member district categories. Each governing board controls the operations of its JPA independent of any influence by the Culver City Unified School District beyond the District’s representation on the governing boards. Each JPA is independently accountable for its fiscal matters. Budgets are not subject to any approval other than that of the respective governing boards. Member districts share surpluses and deficits proportionately to their participation in the JPA.

The relationship between the Culver City Unified School District and the JPAs are such that neither JPA is a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes. Financial statements are available directly from the JPAs.

**NOTE 14 – MEASURE EE PARCEL TAX**

On November 3, 2009, the District voters passed the Culver City Unified School District Measure EE Parcel Tax. This Measure results in a tax of \$96 per parcel with exemptions for parcels owned and occupied by persons age 65 or older. The revenues raised by this Measure shall be used to preserve the quality of education in the Culver City Unified School District by continuing funding to maintain math, science, technology, music and art programs, updated instructional materials, quality teachers, school libraries and small class sizes. The District received \$4,346 in Measure EE funds during the year ended June 30, 2018.

**NOTE 15 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**A. Pension Plans**

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2018, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$28,061,747 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$3,060,415.

**NOTE 16 – RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

The beginning net position of Governmental Activities has been restated in order to record the District’s total OPEB liability related to OPEB in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The effect on beginning net position is presented as follows:

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
Net Position - Beginning, as Previously Reported	\$ (13,781,867)
Restatement	(11,476,713)
Net Position - Beginning, as Restated	<u>\$ (25,258,580)</u>

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**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

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**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
LCFF sources	\$ 56,172,860	\$ 56,830,456	\$ 56,831,461	\$ 1,005
Federal sources	2,121,201	2,497,912	2,502,876	4,964
Other state sources	8,276,391	11,104,641	11,255,842	151,201
Other local sources	2,718,309	2,677,228	3,241,930	564,702
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>69,288,761</b>	<b>73,110,237</b>	<b>73,832,109</b>	<b>721,872</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Certificated salaries	35,897,451	36,432,637	37,037,350	(604,713)
Classified salaries	12,762,629	12,380,622	12,088,051	292,571
Employee benefits	13,626,112	16,541,974	17,546,823	(1,004,849)
Books and supplies	2,992,824	3,851,710	3,671,374	180,336
Services and other operating expenditures	10,752,948	10,328,344	9,940,689	387,655
Capital outlay	-	1,412,853	1,490,164	(77,311)
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	100,000	100,000	-	100,000
Transfers of indirect costs	(310,324)	(355,554)	(352,409)	(3,145)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>75,821,640</b>	<b>80,692,586</b>	<b>81,422,042</b>	<b>(729,456)</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues</b>				
<b>Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(6,532,879)</b>	<b>(7,582,349)</b>	<b>(7,589,933)</b>	<b>(7,584)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers in	1,400,000	1,400,000	1,569,521	169,521
Transfers out	(150,000)	(150,000)	(150,000)	-
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>1,250,000</b>	<b>1,250,000</b>	<b>1,419,521</b>	<b>169,521</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(5,282,879)</b>	<b>(6,332,349)</b>	<b>(6,170,412)</b>	<b>161,937</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>14,572,748</b>	<b>14,572,748</b>	<b>14,572,748</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 9,289,869</b>	<b>\$ 8,240,399</b>	<b>\$ 8,402,336</b>	<b>\$ 161,937</b>

\* The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reason:

- Actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Adult Education Fund and the Deferred Maintenance Fund, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SPECIAL EDUCATION PASS-THROUGH FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Federal sources	\$ 3,228,650	\$ 3,223,934	\$ 3,223,934	\$ -
Other state sources	7,582,999	7,441,561	7,754,979	313,418
Other local sources	1,793	3,884	5,392	1,508
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>10,813,442</b>	<b>10,669,379</b>	<b>10,984,305</b>	<b>314,926</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	10,811,649	10,665,495	10,978,913	(313,418)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>10,811,649</b>	<b>10,665,495</b>	<b>10,978,913</b>	<b>(313,418)</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>1,508</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>1,508</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 11,377</b>	<b>\$ 13,468</b>	<b>\$ 14,976</b>	<b>\$ 1,508</b>

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	
Service Cost	\$ 733,301
Interest on total OPEB liability	746,712
Benefits payments	<u>(819,585)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	660,428
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>20,415,493</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 21,075,921</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 54,942,679
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	 38%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**- CALSTRS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.068%	0.066%	0.066%	0.065%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 62,825,985	\$ 53,611,550	\$ 44,342,979	\$ 37,950,027
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	37,167,625	30,524,592	23,452,485	22,915,865
Total	<u>\$ 99,993,610</u>	<u>\$ 84,136,142</u>	<u>\$ 67,795,464</u>	<u>\$ 60,865,892</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 37,538,229	\$ 34,623,880	\$ 31,970,109	\$ 28,925,248
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	167.4%	154.8%	138.7%	131.2%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**  
**- CALPERS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.104%	0.102%	0.100%	0.095%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,749,771	\$ 20,190,095	\$ 14,699,992	\$ 10,807,020
District's covered payroll	\$ 14,999,924	\$ 14,080,252	\$ 12,655,409	\$ 9,993,166
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	165.0%	143.4%	116.2%	108.1%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71.9%	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 5,473,062	\$ 4,571,987	\$ 3,595,997	\$ 2,718,724
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(5,473,062)	(4,571,987)	(3,595,997)	(2,718,724)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 39,508,354	\$ 37,538,229	\$ 34,623,880	\$ 31,970,109
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	13.85%	12.18%	10.39%	8.50%

\*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,115,415	\$ 1,781,920	\$ 1,512,523	\$ 1,295,931
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(2,115,415)	(1,781,920)	(1,512,523)	(1,295,931)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 15,696,269	\$ 14,999,924	\$ 14,080,252	\$ 12,655,409
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	13.48%	11.88%	10.74%	10.24%

See accompanying note to required supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

**Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

**Changes in Benefit Terms**

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS and CalPERS.

**Changes in Assumptions**

The CalSTRS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.60 percent to 7.10 percent since the previous valuation. The CalPERS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent since the previous valuation.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)**

**Schedule of District Contributions**

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District’s statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District’s covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District’s covered payroll.

**NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS**

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code.

	<b>Expenditures and Other Uses</b>		
	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Excess</b>
General Fund			
Certificated salaries	\$ 36,432,637	\$ 37,037,350	\$ 604,713
Employee benefits	\$ 16,541,974	\$ 17,546,823	\$ 1,004,849
Capital outlay	\$ 1,412,853	\$ 1,490,164	\$ 77,311
Special Education Pass-Through Fund	\$ 10,665,495	\$ 10,978,913	\$ 313,418

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**SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

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**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 446,498	\$ -
Title I, Part G: Advanced Placement (AP) Test Fee Reimbursement Program	84.357	14328	3,040	-
Adult Education				
Adult Education: Adult Basic Education & ESL	84.002A	14508	167,109	-
Adult Education: Adult Secondary Education	84.002	13978	80,989	-
Subtotal Adult Education			<u>248,098</u>	<u>-</u>
Title II, Part A, Teacher Quality	84.367	14341	120,207	-
Title III				
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	66,496	-
Title III, Immigrant Education Program	84.365	15146	8,256	-
Subtotal Title III			<u>74,752</u>	<u>-</u>
Special Education Cluster [1]				
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	4,036,264	2,855,369
IDEA Mental Health Services, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	14468	242,001	-
IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619 (Age 3-4-5)	84.173	13430	117,956	82,976
IDEA Preschool Local Entitlement, Part B, Section 611 (AGE 3-4-5)	84.027A	13682	321,971	226,490
IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Sec 619	84.173A	13431	1,000	-
IDEA Alternate Dispute Resolution, Part B, Sec 611	84.173A	13007	6,399	-
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>4,725,591</u>	<u>3,164,835</u>
IDEA Early Intervention Grants, Part C	84.181	23761	59,099	59,099
Vocational Programs: Voc & Appl Tech Secondary II C, Sec 131 (Carl Perkins Act)	84.048	14893	22,135	-
<b>Total U. S. Department of Education</b>			<u>5,699,420</u>	<u>3,223,934</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Child Nutrition Cluster				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	1,149,656	-
USDA Commodities	10.555	*	160,749	-
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,310,405</u>	<u>-</u>
CACFP Claims - Centers and Family Day Care	10.558	13393	143,208	-
<b>Total U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<u>1,453,613</u>	<u>-</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Child Development: Federal Child Care, Center Based	93.575	15136	621,586	-
<i>Passed through California Department of Health Services:</i>				
Medicaid				
Medi-Cal Billing Option	93.778	10013	105,361	-
Medi-Cal Administrative Activities	93.778	10060	101,611	-
Subtotal Medicaid			<u>206,972</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Health &amp; Human Services</b>			<u>828,558</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>			<u>\$ 7,981,591</u>	<u>\$ 3,223,934</u>

[1] - Major Program

\* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<b>Second Period Report B562F331</b>	<b>Annual Report 75F66FD3</b>
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	2,045.76	2,048.07
Extended Year Special Education	2.53	2.53
Total TK/K through Third	2,048.29	2,050.60
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	1,505.67	1,504.27
Extended Year Special Education	2.04	2.04
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	1.34	1.87
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	0.07	0.07
Total Fourth through Sixth	1,509.12	1,508.25
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	1,078.69	1,075.09
Extended Year Special Education	0.82	0.82
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	2.05	3.18
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	0.53	0.53
Total Seventh through Eighth	1,082.09	1,079.62
Ninth through Twelfth		
Regular ADA	2,093.50	2,086.55
Extended Year Special Education	1.53	1.53
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	9.47	15.07
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	2.70	2.70
Total Ninth through Twelfth	2,107.20	2,105.85
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	6,746.70	6,744.32

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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<b>Grade Level</b>	<b>Minutes Requirement</b>	<b>2017-18 Actual Minutes</b>	<b>Number of Days</b>	<b>Status</b>
Kindergarten	36,000	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	54,360	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	56,767	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	56,767	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	56,767	180	Complied
Grade 9	64,800	71,442	180	Complied
Grade 10	64,800	71,442	180	Complied
Grade 11	64,800	71,442	180	Complied
Grade 12	64,800	71,442	180	Complied

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	<b>2019 (Budget)</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 75,476,200	\$ 75,401,630	\$ 74,018,647	\$ 71,814,894
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	77,753,270	81,572,042	76,891,710	72,652,544
Net change in Fund Balance	\$ (2,277,070)	\$ (6,170,412)	\$ (2,873,063)	\$ (837,650)
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 6,125,266	\$ 8,402,336	\$ 13,765,950	\$ 16,639,013
Available Reserves*	\$ 3,928,652	\$ 5,870,496	\$ 10,375,671	\$ 12,700,029
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	5.05%	7.20%	13.49%	17.48%
Long-term Debt	\$ 235,829,059	\$ 240,194,059	\$ 190,311,797	\$ 121,720,061
Average Daily Attendance At P-2	6,749	6,747	6,568	6,486

The General Fund balance has decreased by \$8,236,677 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2018-19 budget projects a further decrease of \$2,277,070. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating deficits in each of the last three years and anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2018-19 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have increased by \$118,473,998 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has increased by 261 ADA over the past two years. ADA is anticipated to increase slightly during the 2018-19 fiscal year.

\*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

\*\* The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reason:

- Actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Adult Education Fund and the Deferred Maintenance Fund, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Adult Education Fund</b>	<b>Deferred Maintenance Fund</b>
June 30, 2018, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 8,402,336	\$ 1,644,177	\$ 6,725
Adjustments and reclassifications:			
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:			
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	1,650,902	(1,644,177)	(6,725)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	1,650,902	(1,644,177)	(6,725)
June 30, 2018, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 10,053,238</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
JUNE 30, 2018**

	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Bond Interest & Redemption Fund	Financing Authority	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>								
Cash and investments	\$ 1,144,023	\$ 26,043	\$ 1,728,886	\$ 7,192,037	\$ 6,108,237	\$ 8,425,513	\$ 30,969	\$ 24,655,708
Accounts receivable	98,555	352,366	216,825	36,759	24,029	-	-	728,534
Stores inventory	-	41,212	-	-	-	-	-	41,212
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 1,242,578</b>	<b>\$ 419,621</b>	<b>\$ 1,945,711</b>	<b>\$ 7,228,796</b>	<b>\$ 6,132,266</b>	<b>\$ 8,425,513</b>	<b>\$ 30,969</b>	<b>\$ 25,425,454</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>								
Accrued liabilities	\$ 536,623	\$ 169,194	\$ 280	\$ -	\$ 8,680	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 714,777
Unearned revenue	222,309	-	-	-	-	-	-	222,309
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>758,932</b>	<b>169,194</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>937,086</b>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>								
Non-spendable	5,000	41,212	-	-	-	-	-	46,212
Restricted	431,914	193,091	1,945,431	7,180,523	6,123,586	8,425,513	30,969	24,331,027
Assigned	46,732	16,124	-	48,273	-	-	-	111,129
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>483,646</b>	<b>250,427</b>	<b>1,945,431</b>	<b>7,228,796</b>	<b>6,123,586</b>	<b>8,425,513</b>	<b>30,969</b>	<b>24,488,368</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$ 1,242,578</b>	<b>\$ 419,621</b>	<b>\$ 1,945,711</b>	<b>\$ 7,228,796</b>	<b>\$ 6,132,266</b>	<b>\$ 8,425,513</b>	<b>\$ 30,969</b>	<b>\$ 25,425,454</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Bond Interest & Redemption Fund	Financing Authority	Non-Major Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>								
Federal sources	\$ 764,794	\$ 1,310,405	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,075,199
Other state sources	949,122	104,691	-	7,180,523	-	32,237	-	8,266,573
Other local sources	4,185,624	1,046,553	854,346	48,273	5,096,291	8,558,897	3,737	19,793,721
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>5,899,540</b>	<b>2,461,649</b>	<b>854,346</b>	<b>7,228,796</b>	<b>5,096,291</b>	<b>8,591,134</b>	<b>3,737</b>	<b>30,135,493</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>								
Current								
Instruction	4,161,132	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,161,132
Instruction-related services								
School site administration	608,764	-	-	-	-	-	-	608,764
Pupil services								
Food services	381,545	2,413,692	-	-	-	-	-	2,795,237
General administration								
All other general administration	260,827	-	-	-	-	-	-	260,827
Plant services	100,522	6,312	-	-	-	-	-	106,834
Facilities acquisition and maintenance	-	-	86,735	-	439,716	-	10,096	536,547
Debt service								
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	4,340,000	-	4,340,000
Interest and other	-	-	-	-	-	6,396,229	-	6,396,229
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>5,512,790</b>	<b>2,420,004</b>	<b>86,735</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>439,716</b>	<b>10,736,229</b>	<b>10,096</b>	<b>19,205,570</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues</b>	<b>386,750</b>	<b>41,645</b>	<b>767,611</b>	<b>7,228,796</b>	<b>4,656,575</b>	<b>(2,145,095)</b>	<b>(6,359)</b>	<b>10,929,923</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>								
Transfers in	-	150,000	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
Other sources	-	-	-	-	-	1,877,935	-	1,877,935
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	(1,569,521)	-	-	(1,569,521)
<b>Net Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,569,521)</b>	<b>1,877,935</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>458,414</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>386,750</b>	<b>191,645</b>	<b>767,611</b>	<b>7,228,796</b>	<b>3,087,054</b>	<b>(267,160)</b>	<b>(6,359)</b>	<b>11,388,337</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Beginning</b>	<b>96,896</b>	<b>58,782</b>	<b>1,177,820</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,036,532</b>	<b>8,692,673</b>	<b>37,328</b>	<b>13,100,031</b>
<b>Fund Balance - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 483,646</b>	<b>\$ 250,427</b>	<b>\$ 1,945,431</b>	<b>\$ 7,228,796</b>	<b>\$ 6,123,586</b>	<b>\$ 8,425,513</b>	<b>\$ 30,969</b>	<b>\$ 24,488,368</b>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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The Culver City Unified School District boundaries include primarily the City of Culver City, Los Angeles County. There were no changes to the District’s boundaries during the year. The District operates 5 elementary schools, 1 middle school, 1 comprehensive high school, a continuation high school, an independent study center, a child development program, an adult education program, and an online academy.

**GOVERNING BOARD**

<b>Member</b>	<b>Office</b>	<b>Term Expires</b>
Katherine Paspalis	President	November 2018
Anne Allaire	Vice President / Parliamentarian	November 2020
Kelly Kent	Clerk	November 2020
Steven Levin	Member	November 2018
Summer McBride	Member	November 2018

**DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS**

Leslie Lockhart  
*Superintendent*

Tracy Pumilia  
*Assistant Superintendent, Educational Services*

Robert Quinn  
*Assistant Superintendent, Business Services*

Jennifer Slabbinck  
*Assistant Superintendent, Human Resources*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
 JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in a prior year that have been expended by June 30, 2018 or Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in the current year and were not expended by June 30, 2018.

	CFDA	
	Number	Amount
		<u>                    </u>
Total Federal Revenues reported in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance		\$ 8,050,107
Medi-Cal Billing Option	93.778	<u>(68,516)</u>
Total Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards		<u>\$ 7,981,591</u>

The District passes through certain Federal assistance received to other governments (subrecipients). The subrecipient agencies have certain compliance responsibilities related to administering these Federal programs. The District is responsible for monitoring subrecipients to help assure that Federal awards are used for authorized purposes in compliance with laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that performance goals are achieved.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)**

**Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)**

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

**Schedule of Instructional Time**

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of *Education Code Sections 46200 through 46208*. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the District participated in the Longer Day incentive funding program. As of June 30, 2018, the District had not yet met its target funding.

**Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis**

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

**Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements**

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

**Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds**

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

**Local Education Agency Organization Structure**

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

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**OTHER INDEPENDENT  
AUDITORS' REPORTS**

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Christy White, CPA

Michael D. Ash, CPA

John Whitehouse, CPA

Heather Daud Rubio

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LOS ANGELES  
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State Board of Accountancy*

Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Culver City Unified School District  
Culver City, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Culver City Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Culver City Unified School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 7, 2018.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Culver City Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Culver City Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Culver City Unified School District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Culver City Unified School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Christy White Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California  
November 7, 2018.

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM  
GUIDANCE

Independent Auditors' Report

Christy White, CPA

Michael D. Ash, CPA

John Whitehouse, CPA

Heather Daud Rubio

Governing Board  
Culver City Unified School District  
Culver City, California

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Culver City Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Culver City Unified School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. Culver City Unified School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Culver City Unified School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Culver City Unified School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Culver City Unified School District's compliance.

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### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, Culver City Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of Culver City Unified School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Culver City Unified School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Culver City Unified School District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Christy White Associates*

San Diego, California  
November 7, 2018

## REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

### Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board  
Culver City Unified School District  
Culver City, California

#### **Report on State Compliance**

We have audited Culver City Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2017-2018 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed in Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 that could have a direct and material effect on each of Culver City Unified School District's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, as identified below.

#### ***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Culver City Unified School District's state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2017-2018 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed in Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the state programs noted below occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Culver City Unified School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance with the requirements referred to above. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Culver City Unified School District's compliance with those requirements.

Christy White, CPA

Michael D. Ash, CPA

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**Opinion on State Compliance**

In our opinion, Culver City Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the state programs noted in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2018.

**Other Matters**

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items #2018-001. Our opinion on state compliance is not modified with respect to these matters.

Culver City Unified School District’s response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs and corrective action plan. Culver City Unified School District’s response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

**Procedures Performed**

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine Culver City Unified School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	No
Continuation Education	No
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes

*(continued on next page)*

<b>PROGRAM NAME</b>	<b>PROCEDURES PERFORMED</b>
After School Education and Safety Program	Yes
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes – Classroom Based; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

We did not perform testing for Independent Study and Continuation Education because these programs were below the threshold required for testing.

*Christy White Associates*

San Diego, California

November 7, 2018

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**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

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**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	
84.027, 84.027A, 84.173, 84.173A	Special Education Cluster	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$	<u>750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		<u>Yes</u>

**STATE AWARDS**

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>Yes</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FIVE DIGIT CODE**

20000  
30000  
60000

**AB 3627 FINDING TYPE**

Inventory of Equipment  
Internal Control  
Miscellaneous

*There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2018.*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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FIVE DIGIT CODE

50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

*There were no federal award findings and questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2018.*

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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<u>FIVE DIGIT CODE</u>	<u>AB 3627 FINDING TYPE</u>
10000	Attendance
40000	State Compliance
42000	Charter School Facilities Program
60000	Miscellaneous
61000	Classroom Teacher Salaries
62000	Local Control Accountability Plan
70000	Instructional Materials
71000	Teacher Misassignments
72000	School Accountability Report Card

**FINDING #2018-001 – UNDUPLICATED LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA PUPIL COUNTS (40000)**

**Criteria:** Students classified as English Learners or Free or Reduced Price Meals eligible and who are not directly certified on the CALPADS 1.18 FRPM/English Learner/Foster Youth – Student List Report must have supporting documentation that indicates the student was eligible for the designation. Auditors are required to verify compliance with Education Code Section 42238.02(b)(3)(b) in Section W of the 2017-18 *Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*.

**Condition:** 1 of 10 students tested from the CALPADS 1.18 FRPM/English Learner/Foster Youth – Student List Report who were classified as English Learners (EL) and had a “No” under the “Direct Certification” column did not have proper supporting documentation to support their designation. We calculated a rate of error of 10% (1 out of 10) and extrapolated it over the school site EL population (29 students).

**Cause:** Incorrect designation of student due to oversight by the District.

**Effect:** The District is not in compliance with State requirements. The error was deemed as an isolated incident and the total extrapolated error resulted in 3 students.

**Context:** 1 of 10 students reported in the District’s Unduplicated Pupil Count as English Learner (EL) were not properly designated.

**Questioned Cost:** \$934, as calculated on next page.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINDING #2018-001 – UNDUPLICATED LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA PUPIL COUNTS (40000),  
continued**

<b>UPP Audit Adjustment</b>					
1	Total Adjusted Enrollment from the UPP exhibit as of P-2			20,683	
2	Total Adjusted Unduplicated Pupil Count from the UPP exhibit as of P-2			7,700	
3	Audit Adjustment - Number of Enrollment			-	
4	Audit Adjustment - Number of Unduplicated Pupil Count			(3)	
5	Revised Adjusted Enrollment			20,683	
6	Revised Adjusted Unduplicated Pupil Count			7,697	
7	UPP calculated as of P-2			0.3723	
8	Revised UPP for audit finding			0.3721	
9	<b>Charter Schools Only:</b> Determinative School District Concentration Cap			-	
10	Revised UPP adjusted for Concentration Cap			<b>0.3721</b>	
<b>LCFF Target Supplemental Grant Funding Audit Adjustment</b>		<b>TK/K-3</b>	<b>4-6</b>	<b>7-8</b>	<b>9-12</b>
9	Supplemental and Concentration Grant ADA	2,048.10	1,509.82	1,084.02	2,110.92
10	Adjusted Base Grant per ADA	\$7,941	\$7,301	\$7,518	\$8,939
11	Target Supplemental Grant Funding calculated as of P-2				\$4,043,650
12	Revised Target Supplemental Grant Funding for audit finding				\$4,041,477
13	Target Supplemental Grant Funding audit adjustment				<b>(\$2,173)</b>
<b>LCFF Target Concentration Grant Funding Audit Adjustment</b>					
14	Target Concentration Grant Funding calculated as of P-2				\$0
15	Revised Target Concentration Grant Funding for audit finding				\$0
16	Target Concentration Grant Funding audit adjustment				<b>\$0</b>
<b>Estimated Cost of Unduplicated Pupil Count Audit Adjustment for LEAs funded at LCFF Target</b>					
18	Total Target Supplemental and Concentration audit adjustment				<b>(\$2,173)</b>
<b>Estimated Cost of Unduplicated Pupil Count Audit Adjustment for LEAs funded on LCFF Floor and Gap</b>					
19	Statewide Gap Funding Rate as of P-2				0.4296644273
20	Estimated Cost of Unduplicated Pupil Count audit adjustment				<b>(\$934)</b>

**Recommendation:** We recommend that the District ensure that all students listed as EL in the CALPADS 1.18 FRPM/English Learner/Foster Youth – Student List Report have proper documentation to support their CALPADS designation and are properly designated in a timely manner.

**Corrective Action Plan:** The District is reevaluating its internal control procedures over CALPADS reporting to ensure all students are properly designated and reported as EL in the CALPADS 1.18 report.

**CULVER CITY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**FINDING #2017-01: KINDERGARTEN CONTINUANCE (40000)**

**Criteria:** Per Education Code sections 46300 and 48011, every retained Kindergarten pupil must have a signed Kindergarten Continuance Form or a signed alternative kindergarten continuance parental agreement, approved in form and content by the California Department of Education (CDE).

**Condition:** During our testing, we found one student retained in Kindergarten did not have the CDE approved Kindergarten Continuance Form on file. Through further testing and review, we were able to confirm this was an isolated instance.

**Effect:** The District has overstated ADA by one Kindergarten student missing the CDE approved Kindergarten Continuance Form.

**Cause:** Miscommunication between the school site and district as the school site was unaware the Kindergarten Continuance Form used must be approved by the CDE.

**Questioned Costs:** The errors for the District's P2 report have been revised, as shown in the revised P2 amounts. The questioned cost for this understatement is 0.97, multiplied by the current year base grant per ADA in grades K-3 (\$7,820), totaling \$7,590.

**Recommendation:** We recommend the District provides each school site with the proper CDE approved Kindergarten Continuance Forms.

**District Response:** Our Educational Services Department has contacted all of the elementary school sites and provided them with the proper CDE approved Kindergarten Continuance Forms.

**Current Status:** Implemented.